

# Index

## A

Accreditation..... 6  
    international..... 6  
Acupressure..... 134  
Acupuncture.....5, 9, 14, 17  
    definition..... 213  
    NBCE Acupuncture Exam..... 10  
Adjunctive care.....68, 103, 132, 132–135  
    active procedures..... 133  
    active procedures, table..... 135  
    definition..... 213  
    passive procedures..... 133  
    passive procedures, table..... 134  
Adjustive techniques..... 103  
Adjustment (definition)..... 4  
Agency for Health Quality and Research..... 19  
American Chiropractic Association..... 213  
American Chiropractic Association (ACA)..... 9  
American Educational Research Association..32–35  
American Psychological Association.....32, 213  
Amitriptyline (in headache research).....17–18  
Association of Chiropractic Colleges (ACC)..... 4,  
    137–142  
    chiropractic paradigm..... 137  
    scope and practice..... 140

## B

Back pain research.....14–16  
Basic science research.....27–29

## C

Case history..... 10, 43, 122, 123, 124, 128, 129, 130  
    definition..... 215  
Case management..... 4, 127  
    definition..... 215

Cauda equina syndrome..... 23  
Cerebrovascular accident (CVA)..... 23  
    definition..... 215  
Certification..... 9  
    definition..... 215  
Chiropractic assistant.....93–94  
Chiropractic care  
    acceptance of..... 12  
    conditions.....98–117  
    cost-effectiveness of.....25–27  
    efficacy of..... 12  
    military personnel..... 11  
    nutritional counseling..... 133  
    palpation..... 122  
    patient conditions  
        articular/joint..... 100–102  
        muscular..... 103  
        neurological.....98–99  
        skeletal..... 104  
    patient demographics..... 69–70, 80–82  
    patient satisfaction with..... 24  
    pediatric patients..... 15, 18  
    reasons people seek..... 14  
    reimbursement for.....29, 68  
    risks of.....22–23  
    safety of.....22–23  
    side effects of..... 23  
    tenets of..... 3  
Chiropractic education/training  
    clinical internship..... 8  
    definition..... 216  
    continuing education.....89–90  
    curriculum (typical).....7–8  
    minimum prerequisites..... 7  
Chiropractic paradigm..... 137  
Chiropractic physician..... 5

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Chiropractic technique.....  | 128    |
| Clinical internship.....   | 8      |
| Cost-effectiveness research .....  | 25     |
| Council on Chiropractic Education (CCE) .....                              | 6, 215 |
| Council on Chiropractic Guidelines and Practice<br>Parameters (CCGPP)..... | 16     |
| Cut score .....  | 35–36  |
| definition .....   | 217    |

## D

|   |                              |
|---|------------------------------|
| Diagnosis .....   | 3                            |
| Diplomate status .....  | 9                            |
| Disability.....   | 4, 14–16, 18, 22, 26         |
| Doctor of Chiropractic  |                              |
| clinical orientation .....  | 86                           |
| components of practice .....                                      | 91–92                        |
| continuing education activities .....                             | 89–90                        |
| non-chiropractic education .....                                  | 76–77                        |
| personal demographics .....                                       | 75–76                        |
| professional functions  |                              |
| case history functions.....                                       | 122                          |
| chiropractic technique functions.....                             | 128                          |
| diagnosis and case management<br>functions .....                  | 127                          |
| diagnostic studies functions .....                                | 126–127                      |
| documentation and communication<br>functions .....                | 127–128                      |
| physical and orthopedic/neurologic<br>examination functions ..... | 122                          |
| specialization .....  | 77                           |
| typical.....  | 57                           |
| Documentation (of care) .....                                     | 44, 91, 124,<br>127–128, 130 |
| Dr. Daniel David Palmer .....                                     | 3                            |

## E

|                                  |    |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Effectiveness research .....     | 14 |
| Extremities research.....        | 19 |
| Extremity joint adjustment ..... | 5  |

## F

|  |              |
|--|--------------|
| Federation of Chiropractic Licensing Boards<br>(FCLB)..... | 11, 215, 218 |
| Functional job analysis (FJA).....                         | 39–40        |

## H

|  |          |
|--|----------|
| Headache research                          |          |
| cervicogenic .....                         | 17, 18   |
| cervicogenic, definition .....             | 215      |
| migraine.....                              | 18       |
| tension-type .....                         | 17       |
| Health maintenance organization (HMO)..... | 11       |
| Health promotion and wellness.....         | 133, 135 |

## I

|   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| Importance Value .....  | 52, 58, 65, 121, 122, 128 |
| definition .....  | 220                       |
| Insurance/third-party payers .....                              | 11                        |
| International Board of Chiropractic Examiners<br>(IBCE).....    | 9                         |
| International Chiropractors Association.....                    | 9                         |
| International Federation of Sports Chiropractic<br>(FICS) ..... | 12, 219                   |

## J

|  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
| <i>Job Analysis of Chiropractic 1993</i> ..... | 39, 57             |
| <i>Job Analysis of Chiropractic 2000</i> ..... | 57, 95             |
| <i>Job Analysis of Chiropractic 2005</i> ..... | 57, 95             |
| Joint dysfunction .....                        | 4, 5, 59, 100, 101 |
| definition .....                               | 222                |

## L

|                                     |    |
|-------------------------------------|----|
| Licensure.....                      | 10 |
| Longshore Harbor Workers' Act ..... | 11 |
| Lumbar disc herniation .....        | 15 |

**M**

- Managed care ..... 11, 26
  - definition ..... 222
- Manual therapy ..... 16, 18, 19, 22
- Massage ..... 17, 18, 83, 93
- Medicaid ..... 11
- Medicare ..... 11
- Migraine and vascular headaches ..... 18
- Military care ..... 11–12, 79
  - satisfaction studies ..... 29
- Mobilization therapy ..... 16, 17, 18

**N**

- National Board of Chiropractic Examiners (NBCE) ..... 6, 9, 32, 39, 42, 49, 57, 121
  - examinations ..... 9
- National Council on Measurement in Education ..... 32
- Neck pain research ..... 16–17
- Neuromusculoskeletal examination ..... 9
  - NBCE exam topic ..... 9
- Non-musculoskeletal conditions ..... 19
- Non-respondents ..... 50
- Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs .... 14, 24, 224
- Non-subluxation-based diagnosis ..... 105, 118
  - definition ..... 224
- Nutritional counseling ..... 133

**P**

- Palmer, Daniel David, D.C. .... 3
- Palpation ..... 63, 66, 122, 123, 129
  - definition ..... 225
- Passive adjunctive care ..... 133
- Patient conditions ..... 59–63, 95–118
- Pediatric
  - headaches ..... 18
  - low back pain ..... 15
- Pharmaceutical costs ..... 26
- Posture ..... 20
- Practice Analysis of Chiropractic 2010* ..... 39, 41, 45

- Practice Analysis Steering Committee ..... 41, 42
- Primary care
  - chiropractors as primary care physicians ..... 1, 26
  - definition ..... 1, 227
- Professional functions
  - case history ..... 122
  - chiropractic technique ..... 128
  - diagnosis and case management ..... 127
  - documentation and communication ..... 127–128
  - imaging, laboratory, and other diagnostic studies 126–127
  - physical and orthopedic/neurologic examination 122

**R**

- Radiologic examination. *See* X-ray
- Range of motion ..... 4, 15, 17
  - definition ..... 228
- Referrals ..... 69, 79, 98–101, 104, 107
- Registration ..... 10
- Reliability ..... 34, 36
- Research
  - back pain ..... 14–16
  - basic science ..... 27–29
  - extremities ..... 19
  - headaches ..... 17–18
  - neck pain ..... 16–17
  - safety ..... 22–24
  - satisfaction ..... 24

**S**

- Side effects and risks ..... 23
- Specialization ..... 8, 77
- Special Purposes Examination for Chiropractic (SPEC) ..... 10, 40
- Spinal adjustment. *See* Adjustment
- Sports chiropractic ..... 12, 29
  - International Federation of Sports Chiropractic (FICS) ..... 12
- Standard error equation ..... 47–48

*Standards for Educational and Psychological*

|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| Testing .....                             | 32–35          |
| Subluxation.....                          | 4, 27          |
| definition .....                          | 4              |
| Survey of Chiropractic Practice           |                |
| 1991 survey .....                         | 39–40          |
| 1998 survey .....                         | 39             |
| 2003 survey .....                         | 39, 45         |
| chiropractic requisites .....             | 5              |
| field test.....                           | 44             |
| field test (definition) .....             | 219            |
| non-respondents .....                     | 50             |
| pilot test (definition).....              | 226            |
| rating scales.....                        | 40–41          |
| return rate (definition) .....            | 228            |
| risk factor (definition) .....            | 229            |
| selection process.....                    | 48             |
| standard error .....                      | 47–48          |
| survey instrument (definition).....       | 230            |
| test validity for NBCE examinations ..... | 36             |
| weighting factor.....                     | 50–52          |
| Systematic literature reviews.....        | 15, 17, 19, 21 |

**T**

## Treatment procedures, chiropractic

|                                       |         |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| adjunctive care.....                  | 132–133 |
| active.....                           | 133     |
| active, utilization table.....        | 135     |
| health promotion/wellness .....       | 133     |
| health promotion/wellness utilization |         |
| table .....                           | 135     |
| passive.....                          | 133     |
| passive, utilization table .....      | 134     |
| TRICARE.....                          | 11, 12  |
| Typical chiropractor.....             | 91, 99  |
| Typical patient.....                  | 95      |

**U***Uniform Guidelines on Employee Selection*

|                 |            |
|-----------------|------------|
| Procedures..... | 33, 34, 40 |
|-----------------|------------|

**V**

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Validity.....                              | 33, 36 |
| content validity .....                     | 33     |
| content validity, definition .....         | 216    |
| Vertebral artery dissection (VAD) .....    | 23     |
| Veterans Health Administration (VHA) ..... | 12     |

**W**

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| Weighting factor .....                       | 50         |
| Wellness .....                               | 22, 52, 95 |
| Whiplash disorder .....                      | 17         |
| Workers' compensation .....                  | 25         |
| World Federation of Chiropractic (WFC) ..... | 1          |
| World Health Organization (WHO).....         | 1          |

**X**

|            |    |
|------------|----|
| X-ray..... | 93 |
|------------|----|