

Index

A

Abdominal examination 124
Abdominal pain 79
Accrediting agencies
 Council on Chiropractic Education (CCE) 3
Acne 90, 108
Activator Methods 130
Active adjunctive care 132
Activities of daily living 79, 132
Acupressure 131
Acupuncture 131
Acute low-back pain. *See* Low-back pain
Adjunctive care 121, 126
 active 132
 contraindications for 121
 indications for 121
 passive 131
Adjustive instrument 130
Adjustive procedures 130
Adrenal disorder 93, 108
Agency for Health Care Policy and Research 12. *See also*
 Clinical Practice Guideline
AIDS 94, 111
Allergies 99, 107
ALS 82, 110
Alternative health care 9
American College of Rheumatology 19
American Psychological Association 25
Amitriptyline 18
Anemia 96, 108
Angina 92, 111
Angiogram 127
Anglo-European College of Chiropractic 20, 64
Appendicitis 89, 111
Applied kinesiology 130
Arterial aneurysm 92, 111
Artery disorder 92, 110
Articular/Joint Conditions 83–85
Asthma 88, 109
Atelectasis 88, 111
Avascular necrosis 83, 85, 105, 109
Axilla examination 124

B

Back school 14, 132
Bacterial infection 88, 89, 108, 109, 110
 joint 83, 85
Bed rest 131

Biofeedback 131
Bladder tumor 91
Blood chemistries 127
Blood, drawing of 118
Blood serology 127
Bone
 disorder
 endocrine 87, 110
 metabolic 87, 110
 fracture 87
 infection 87
 scan 118, 127
 tumor 87, 105, 111
Bracing 131
Brain tumor 82, 111
Breast examination 124
British Medical Journal 15
Bursitis 83, 85, 103, 107

C

Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College
 16, 17, 18, 64
Cancer, skin. *See* Skin cancer
Cardiovascular conditions 92
Cardiovascular examination 124
Carpal tunnel syndrome 19, 83, 85, 103, 107
Case history 114, 123
Case management 2, 122, 128
Casting 131
Central spinal stenosis syndrome 14
Cerebrovascular 82, 110
Certification 25
Chest pain 79
Chicken pox 98, 108
Childhood disorders 98
Chiropractic care
 compared to hospital outpatient treatment 15
 contraindications for 128
 cost-effectiveness of 21
 coverage 65
 workers' compensation 65
 direct patient care 75
 effectiveness of 11–23
 indications for 128
 referrals 58, 69, 128
 satisfaction with 16, 20
Chiropractic colleges
 Anglo-European College of Chiropractic 20, 64

- Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College
 - 16, 17, 18, 64
 - Cleveland Chiropractic College 64
 - Institut Francais de Chiropractic 64
 - Life Chiropractic College West 64
 - Life University 64
 - Lincoln College of Chiropractic 64
 - Logan College of Chiropractic 64
 - Los Angeles College of Chiropractic 15, 16, 64
 - National College of Chiropractic 13, 15, 64
 - New York Chiropractic College 64
 - Northwestern College of Chiropractic 18, 64
 - Palmer College of Chiropractic 64
 - Palmer West College of Chiropractic 16, 64
 - Parker College of Chiropractic 64
 - Pennsylvania College of Chiropractic 64
 - Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology 64
 - Sherman College of Straight Chiropractic 64
 - Southern California College of Chiropractic 64
 - Sydney College of Chiropractic 64
 - Texas Chiropractic College 64
 - University of Bridgeport 64
 - University of Quebec 64
 - Western States Chiropractic College 64
 - Chiropractic instruments 120
 - Chiropractic philosophy 2
 - Chiropractic principles 2
 - Chiropractic technique 120, 126, 129
 - activator methods 130
 - adjustive instrument 130
 - applied kinesiology 130
 - Cox/Flexion-Distracton 130
 - cranial 130
 - diversified 130
 - extremity adjustive 126, 129, 130
 - full spine 129
 - Gonstead 130
 - Logan basic 130
 - Meric 130
 - NIMMO/Receptor tonus 130
 - Palmer upper cervical/HIO 130
 - Pierce-Stillwagon 130
 - primary 129
 - sacro-occipital technic 130
 - Thompson 130
 - upper cervical 129
 - Chiropractor
 - components of practice 75
 - demographics of
 - ethnicity 62
 - full-time hours 61
 - gender 62
 - level of non-chiropractic education 63
 - specialization 63
 - education
 - chiropractic colleges represented in survey 64, 130
 - colleges, chiropractic. *See* Chiropractic colleges
 - continuing education 73
 - experience 70
 - length of practice 70
 - license 70
 - orientation 71
 - internship 71
 - post-licensure training 72
 - pre-licensure 71
 - training program 71
 - professional functions 57, 113
 - "typical chiropractor" 53
 - work environment 67
 - business management 75
 - research 75
 - Cholecystitis 89, 109
 - Chronic low-back pain. *See* Low-back pain
 - Cleveland Chiropractic College 64
 - Clinical laboratory examination 125
 - Clinical Practice Guideline 12
 - Colic, infantile 20, 98, 107
 - Colitis 89, 109
 - Compression syndromes 14
 - Conditions. *See* Patient: conditions
 - Congenital anomaly 83, 85, 87, 92, 104, 107, 110
 - Consultation 128
 - COPD 88, 109
 - Corrective exercise 132
 - Counseling, nutritional. *See* Nutritional counseling
 - Cox/Flexion-Distracton technique 130
 - Cranial nerve 82, 105, 108
 - Cranial technique 130
 - Cryotherapy 131
 - CT scan 118, 127
- ## D
- Degenerative joint disease 83, 84, 103, 106
 - Delphi study 30
 - Dentist 69
 - Dermatitis 90, 108
 - Developmental anomaly 83, 85, 87, 104, 107
 - Diabetes 93, 110
 - Diagnosis 119, 125
 - Diagnostic ultrasound 127
 - Diathermy 131
 - Dimethicone 20
 - Direct current 131
 - Disability 14
 - Discograms 127

Dislocation 83, 85
Diversified technique 130
Diverticulitis 89, 109
Dizziness 95
Documentation 75
Drug
 amitriptyline 18
 dimethicone 20
 ibuprofen 19
Dutch Health Insurance Board 13

E

Ear infection 98, 105, 107
Eating disorders 99, 108
Education. *See also* Chiropractor: education
 coursework 5
 curriculum 4
 non-chiropractic, level of 63
 prerequisites 4
EKG. *See* Electrocardiograms
Electrical stimulation/therapy 131
Electrocardiograms 118, 127
Electrodiagnosis 131
Electroencephalograms 127
Electromyography 118, 127
EMG. *See* Electromyography
Emotional stressors 79
Emphysema 88, 109
Endocrine/Metabolic conditions 93
Environmental/dietary stressors 79
Ergonomics 126
Esophageal reflux 89, 105, 107
Examination
 abdominal 124
 axilla 124
 breast 124
 cardiovascular 124
 clinical laboratory 125
 head 124
 lung 124
 neck 124
 neurological 116
 neuromusculoskeletal 116, 124, 125
 orthopedic 116
 physical 115, 124, 125
 radiographic 125
 rectal 124
 special studies 125
 thorax 124
 urogenital 124
 vascular 124
X-ray 116, 117, 125

Extremity adjustive techniques 126, 129, 130
Extremity joint stabilization 132
Extremity subluxation 84, 104, 106
Eye, Ear, Nose, and Throat Conditions 95

F

Fibromyalgia 19, 86, 104, 107
Flexion and extension exercises 13
Foot orthotics 132
Fracture 87, 103, 110
Full spine technique 129
Fungal infection 109

G

Gastrointestinal conditions 89
General low-back pain. *See* Low-back pain
Gonstead 130
Gout 83, 85, 105, 108

H

Head examination 124
Head pain 17-19
Headaches 79, 81, 82, 103, 106
Heart murmur 110
Heat lamp 131
Heel lifts 131
Hematological/Lymphatic conditions 96
Hemorrhoids 89, 108
Hematology 127
Hepatitis 94, 110
Hereditary disorder 96
Hernia 89, 110
Herpes 94, 109
Herpes simplex 90, 108
Herpes zoster 90, 105, 108
Hiatal hernia 89, 105, 107
High blood pressure 92, 105, 110
HIV 94, 111
Homeopathic remedies 131
Hot pack 131
Hydrotherapy 131
Hyperlordosis 83, 84, 104, 106
Hypolordosis 83, 84, 104, 106

I

Ibuprofen 19
Ice pack 131
Illness 79
Immunological disorder 96
Importance factor (defined) 113
Impotency 97, 108

Infection 111
 bacterial 88, 89, 108, 109, 110
 gastrointestinal 89
 integument 90
 joint 83, 85
 respiratory 88
 bone 87
 ear 98, 105, 107
 fungal 109
 integument 90
 kidney 91, 105, 109
 upper respiratory 98, 105, 107
 urinary tract 91, 105, 109
 viral 88, 89, 108
 gastrointestinal 89
 respiratory 88
 Infectious diseases 98
 Infertility 97, 109
 Infrared treatment 131
 Instability 117
 Institut Francais de Chiropractic 64
 Institute for Spine and Biomedical Research 13, 15
 Insurance 75
 Integument conditions 90
 Internist 69
 Intervertebral disc syndrome 83, 84, 103, 107
 Iontophoresis 131

J

Job Analysis
 administration of
 pre-notification 40
 selection process 40
 components 32
 content validity (defined) 27
 reliability (defined) 26
 survey alterations 36
 survey results
 chiropractic colleges represented 64
 distribution 41
 non-respondents 43
 rate of response 41
 reliability 42
 results 43
 standard deviation 39
 standard error 39
 tracking 41
 weighting factor 44
 Job Analysis Steering Committee
 for 1991 32
 for 1998 36
 Job inventory 29
 Joint dislocation 85, 104, 108

Joint fluid analysis 127
 Joint tumor 83, 85, 105, 111
 Journal of the American Medical Association 10

K

Kidney
 disease 91, 110
 function tests 127
 infection 91, 105, 109
 stones 91, 110
 tumor 91
 Kyphosis 83, 84, 104, 106

L

Laboratory procedures 118
 Laboratory studies 118, 127
 Laboratory tests 118
 Laser light therapy 19
 LBP. *See* Low-back Pain
 Leg pain 14
 Licensing 25
 Federation of Chiropractic Licensing Boards (FCLB)
 7, 31
 Inspector General Report 26
 requirements 3
 Licensing authorities 7
 Life Chiropractic College West 64
 Life University 64
 Lincoln College of Chiropractic 64
 Liver function 127
 Logan basic 130
 Logan College of Chiropractic 64
 Los Angeles College of Chiropractic 15, 16, 64
 Low-back pain 11-14, 79
 acute low-back pain 11
 chronic low-back pain 12, 13
 general low-back pain 14
 Lower extremity pain 79
 Lung examination 124
 Lung/respiratory passage tumor 88, 111
 Lymph cancer 96, 111

M

Magnetic resonance imaging 118, 127
 Managed care 66
 documentation 75
 Manga Reports 10, 21, 22
 Marketing 75
 Massage Therapist 69
 Massage therapy 13, 131
 Measles 98, 108
 Medicaid 65, 67

Medicare 65
 Medication. *See* Drug
 Menopause 97, 108
 Menstrual disorder 97, 107
 Meric 130
 Meridian therapy 131
 Metastasis 87, 105, 111
 Miscellaneous conditions 99
 Mobilization 16, 131
 Moist heat 131
 Motor vehicle accident 79
 MRI. *See* Magnetic resonance imaging
 Multiple sclerosis 82, 110
 Mumps 98, 108
 Murmur 92
 Muscle
 strain/tear 86, 103, 106
 tumor 86, 111
 Muscle-dura connection 18
 Muscular atrophy 86, 104, 107
 Muscular conditions 86
 Muscular dystrophy 86, 109
 Myocardial infarction 92, 111
 Myofascitis 86, 103, 106

N

National Advisory Committee 33
 National Board Exams 6
 National College of Chiropractic 13, 15, 64
 Neck examination 124
 Neck pain 16-17, 79
 Nerve conduction studies 19, 118, 127
 Nerve plexus 82, 104, 108
 Nerve root entrapment syndrome 14
 Neuralgia 81, 82, 103, 107
 Neuritis 81, 82, 103, 107
 Neurologic testing procedures 124
 Neurological conditions 81-82
 Neurological examination 116
 Neuromusculoskeletal examination 116, 124, 125
 New England Journal of Medicine 9, 10
 New York Chiropractic College 64
 New Zealand Commission of Inquiry 10, 11
 NIMMO/Receptor tonus 130
 Non-adjustive techniques 126. *See also* Adjunctive care
 Non-medical therapy 10. *See also* Alternative health care
 Nordic Inst Chiropractic Clinical Biomechanics 19
 Northwestern College of Chiropractic 18, 64
 Nutrition 126
 Nutritional counseling 131
 Nutritional disorders 99, 107

O

OB/GYN 69
 Obesity 93, 105, 108
 Occupational/environmental disorder 88, 108
 Office. *See* Chiropractor: work environment
 Ontario Chiropractic Association 22
 Ontario Ministry of Health 21, 22
 Ortho/neuro specialist 69
 Orthopedic examination 116
 Orthopedic procedures 124
 Orthopedic supports 126
 Osteoarthritis 83, 84, 103, 106
 Osteomalacia 87, 104, 107
 Osteomyelitis 87, 111
 Osteoporosis 87, 104, 107
 Overuse/repetitive stress 79

P

Pain Assessment and Rehabilitation Center, Ltd. 18
 Palmer College of Chiropractic 64
 Palmer upper cervical/HIO technique 130
 Palmer West College of Chiropractic 16, 64
 Pancreatitis 89, 109
 Paraffin bath 131
 Parasites 98, 107
 Paraspinal pain threshold levels 17
 Parathyroid disorder 93, 109
 Parker College of Chiropractic 64
 Parkinson's disease 82, 110
 Passive adjunctive care 131
 Patient
 care of
 history 118, 122, 123, 125
 home care 126
 new patient care 115
 conditions
 articular/joint. *See* Articular/Joint Conditions
 cardiovascular. *See* Cardiovascular conditions
 chief complaint 59, 78, 123
 childhood disorders. *See* Childhood disorders
 endocrine/metabolic. *See* Endocrine/Metabolic conditions
 etiology 59, 78
 eye, ear, nose and throat. *See* Eye, Ear, Nose, and Throat Conditions
 gastrointestinal. *See* Gastrointestinal conditions
 hematological/lymphatic. *See* Hematological/Lymphatic conditions
 integument. *See* Integument conditions
 miscellaneous. *See* Miscellaneous conditions
 muscular. *See* Muscular conditions
 neurological. *See* Neurological conditions

renal/urological. *See* Renal/Urological conditions
 reproductive. *See* Reproductive conditions, female and male
 respiratory. *See* Respiratory conditions
 sexually transmitted diseases. *See* Sexually transmitted diseases
 skeletal. *See* Skeletal conditions
 demographics
 age 59, 77
 ethnicity 59, 78
 gender 77
 present illness 123
 Patient education 75, 126
 Pennsylvania College of Chiropractic 64
 Physical examination 115, 124, 125
 Physical Therapist 69
 Physical therapy 16
 Physicians 9
 chiropractic. *See* Chiropractor
 family physicians 9
 general practitioner 16
 neurologists 17
 primary care physicians 9
 Physiotherapy 14, 126
 Pierce-Stillwagon technique 130
 Pigment disorders 90, 110
 Pineal disorder 93, 108
 Pituitary disorder 93, 109
 Pneumothorax 88, 111
 Podiatrist 69
 Polycythemia 96, 110
 Practical Exam Feasibility Study 31
 Practice Model Log 33
 Pregnancy 97, 109
 Prostate disorder 97, 109
 Psoriasis 90, 108
 Psychological disorders 99, 110
 Psychologist 69

R

Radiculitis 81, 82, 103, 106
 Radiculopathy 14, 81, 82, 103, 106
 Radiographic Examination 125. *See also* X-ray Examination
 RAND 9, 10, 11, 16
 Rating scales 30
 Re-examination 115
 Rectal examination 124
 Referrals. *See* Chiropractic care: referrals
 Rehabilitation 15, 132
 Rehabilitative exercises 126
 Reimbursement for chiropractic services 7

Reliability 26
 Renal/Urological conditions 91
 Reproductive conditions, female and male 97
 Requisites 3
 Research 75
 Respiratory conditions 88
 Rheumatoid arthritis 83, 85, 105, 108
 Risk (defined) 113
 Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology 64

S

S.O.A.P. or case progress notes 114
 Sacro-Occipital Technic (SOT) 130
 Sacroiliac syndromes 14
 San Francisco Spine Institute 15
 Scoliosis 83, 85, 103, 106
 Scope of practice 25
 Serous fluid analysis 127
 Sexually transmitted diseases 94
 Sherman College of Straight Chiropractic 64
 Silesian Medical School 14
 Skeletal biomechanics 126
 Skeletal conditions 87
 Skin cancer 90, 111
 Soft tissue therapy 19
 Southern California College of Chiropractic 64
 Special studies 118, 127
 Special studies examination 125
 Specialization 5
 Spinal adjustive techniques 126
 Spinal analysis 126
 Spinal canal stenosis 85, 104, 107
 Spinal cord tumor 82, 111
 Spinal listing 117
 Sports/exercise recreation 79
 Sprains 83, 84, 103, 106
 Standard deviation 39
 Standard error 39
 Stanford Center for Research in Disease Prevention 10
 Stool analysis 127
 Strapping 131
 Stroke 82, 110
 Surgeon 69
 Sydney College of Chiropractic 64
 Syndrome
 carpal tunnel 19, 83, 85, 103, 107
 central spinal stenosis 14
 compression 14
 intervertebral disc 83, 84, 103, 107
 nerve root entrapment 14
 tarsal tunnel 83, 85, 103, 107
 thoracic outlet 83, 85, 103, 106

TMJ 83, 85, 104, 107
vertebral facet 84, 104, 106
Synovitis 83, 85, 103, 107

T

Taping 126, 131
Tarsal tunnel syndrome 83, 85, 103, 107
Task statements 29
 content analysis 30
 interviews 30
 observation 29
Tendinitis 86, 103, 106
Tenosynovitis 86, 103, 106
Testing 26
 National Board of Chiropractic Examiners 26
 organizations 26
 Standards for Educational & Psychological Testing
 26
 standards of 26
 Uniform Guidelines on Employee Selection Procedure 26
Texas Back Institute 15
Texas Chiropractic College 64
Therapeutic exercise 132
Thompson technique 130
Thoracic outlet syndrome 83, 85, 103, 106
Thorax examination 124
Thymus disorder 93, 108
Thyroid disorder 93, 109
TMJ syndrome 83, 85, 104, 107
Traction 131
Transcutaneous muscle stimulation (TMS) 13
Treatment procedures 58
Trigger point therapy 131

U

Ulcer 89, 109
Ultrasound 131
University of Bridgeport 64
University of Calgary 14, 16
University of California, Los Angeles 16
University of Quebec 64
Upper cervical technique 129
Upper extremity pain 79
Upper respiratory infection 98, 105, 107
Urinalysis 127
Urinary tract infection 91, 105, 109
Urine, collection of 118
Urogenital examination 124

V

Validity 27

Vascular examination procedures 124
Vascular studies 118
Vein disorder 92, 110
Vertebral facet syndrome 84, 104, 106
Vertebrobasilar artery insufficiency 82, 105, 110
Vertigo 81, 82, 95, 104, 105, 107
Vibratory therapy 131
Viral infection 88, 89, 108

W

Weighting factor 44
Wellness/preventive care 79
Welsh National School of Medicine 16
West Los Angeles Veterans Affairs Medical Center 16
Western Journal of Medicine 21
Western States Chiropractic College 64
Whiplash 18
Whirlpool therapy 131
Wilk v. AMA lawsuit 10, 11
Work hardening 132
Work injuries 79
Workers' compensation 65

X

X-ray Examination 116, 117, 125. *See also* Radiographic Examination
 on patient with new condition 117
X-ray physics 125