

# Index

- Accreditation ..... 4  
    Commission on Accreditation ..... 4  
    international ..... 5
- Acupressure ..... 136
- Acupuncture ..... 8, 14, 17, 18, 30  
    NBCE Acupuncture Exam ..... 8
- Adjunctive care ..... 128  
    active ..... 137  
    passive ..... 136
- Adjustive procedures ..... 135
- Allopathic physician ..... 11
- American Board of Chiropractic Specialties ..... 7
- American Chiropractic Association (ACA) ..... 1, 7
- American Educational Research Association ..... 39, 41, 42
- American Psychological Association ..... 39
- Amitriptyline ..... 29-31
- Anglo-European College of Chiropractic ..... 82
- Annals of Internal Medicine ..... 12, 24, 26
- Association of Chiropractic Colleges (ACC) ..... 3, 139  
    chiropractic paradigm ..... 139  
    scope and practice ..... 142
- Back pain ..... 13  
    acute ..... 13, 19-20  
    chronic ..... 14-21
- Biofeedback ..... 30
- Canadian Memorial Chiropractic College ..... 82
- Case history ..... 8, 69, 71, 86, 97, 122, 131  
    NBCE exam topic ..... 8
- Case management ..... 129, 144
- Cauda equina syndrome ..... 26
- Cerebrovascular accident (CVA) ..... 26
- Certification ..... 39, 41-42
- Chiropractic care ..... 9, 11, 65, 83, 95, 101  
    acceptance of ..... 9, 21, 37  
    case management ..... 3  
    cost ..... 11  
    cost effectiveness ..... 11, 26  
        in treatment of back pain ..... 13  
        in treatment of neck pain ..... 24-25  
    efficacy of ..... 11  
    military personnel ..... 9  
    nutritional counseling ..... 101, 107, 109-110, 112-113, 115-117  
    palpation ..... 3, 32, 34  
    patient conditions ..... 97, 101  
    patient demographics ..... 95  
    patient satisfaction with ..... 12, 14, 16  
    pediatric patients ..... 18-19  
    reasons people seek ..... 11  
    reimbursement for ..... 9, 73, 83  
    return to work ..... 18  
    risk of ..... 24, 26  
    safety of ..... 26  
    side effects of ..... 29  
    tenets of ..... 2  
    treatment of ..... 32, 65, 108  
        asthma ..... 34, 66, 108  
        back pain ..... 13, 74  
        carpal tunnel syndrome ..... 34, 66, 105  
        colic ..... 32, 67, 117-118  
        fibromyalgia ..... 34, 66-67, 106  
        headache ..... 28, 65, 67, 102-103  
        neck pain ..... 20, 74  
        premenstrual syndrome ..... 33, 66
- Chiropractic college ..... 4
- Chiropractic education/training ..... 4, 92  
    clinical internship ..... 6, 90  
    continuing education ..... 92  
    curriculum (typical) ..... 6  
    minimum prerequisites ..... 4-5
- Chiropractic research  
    back pain  
        1998 studies ..... 13  
        1999 studies ..... 14  
        2000 studies ..... 15  
        2001 studies ..... 16  
        2002 studies ..... 16  
        2003 studies ..... 17  
        2004 studies ..... 20

headache	
1998 studies .....	28
1999 studies .....	29
2000 studies .....	29
2001 studies .....	30
2002 studies .....	31
2003 studies .....	31
neck pain	
1998 studies .....	22
1999 studies .....	22
2001 studies .....	22
2002 studies .....	23
2003 studies .....	25
placebo .....	12, 18-19, 24, 28, 30, 33
Chiropractic technique .....	128
adjustive technique .....	134
Cleveland Chiropractic College, Kansas City .....	82
Cleveland Chiropractic College, Los Angeles .....	82
Complementary and alternative medicine (CAM) .....	12
Council on Chiropractic Education (CCE) .....	4
Delphi study .....	44
Department of Veterans Affairs (DVA) .....	9
Diagnosis .....	126
Diplomate status .....	7, 81, 92
Disability .....	2, 15-20, 24-25, 29-31, 33
Doctor of Chiropractic .....	4, 65, 77, 121
clinical orientation .....	89
components of practice .....	94
continuing education activities .....	92
non-chiropractic education .....	80
personal demographics .....	77
professional functions .....	121
specialization .....	7, 81
typical .....	65
Ergonomics .....	23, 25
Extremity joint adjustment 4	
Federation of Chiropractic Licensing Boards (FCLB) 9, 45	
Foundation for Chiropractic Education and Research (FCER) .....	35
Functional job analysis (FJA) .....	43
Headache	
cervicogenic .....	28, 30-32
migraine .....	28-31
tension-type .....	28, 30-32
Health maintenance organization (HMO) .....	9, 11
Hyperlordosis .....	103, 105
Hypolordosis .....	103, 105
Ibuprofen .....	14, 34
Institut Francais de Chiropractic .....	82
Insurance/third-party payers .....	9, 37, 73, 83
Interim survey form	
1991 .....	48
2003 .....	46
International Board of Chiropractic Examiners .....	7
International Chiropractors Association .....	7
Job Analysis of Chiropractic	
1993 .....	43
1998 .....	43
administering .....	53
components of .....	46
distributing and tracking .....	55
increasing the rate of response .....	55
National Advisory Committee 1991 .....	48
NBCE Steering Committee	
1991 .....	47
2003 .....	51
non-respondents .....	56
Practice Model Log 1991 .....	48
pre-notification .....	54
selection process .....	54
survey	
rating scales .....	44
weighting factor .....	57
<i>Job Analysis of Chiropractic 1993</i> .....	65
<i>Job Analysis of Chiropractic 2000</i> .....	65
Joint dysfunction .....	65, 67, 70, 72, 103, 105
<i>Journal of Manipulative and Physiological     Therapeutics</i> .....	11
<i>Journal of Neurology and Neurosurgical     Psychiatry</i> .....	27
<i>Journal of the American Medical Association, The     (JAMA)</i> .....	12

Licensure .....	39-40
requirements .....	39
state .....	39
Life Chiropractic College, West .....	82
Life University .....	82
Logan College of Chiropractic .....	82
Longshore Harbor Workers' Act .....	9
Managed care .....	9, 11, 73, 83-84
Manipulation under anesthesia (MUA) .....	15, 17, 22
Manual therapy .....	18, 24-26, 35
Massage .....	18, 22, 24, 28, 30-31, 34, 73
McGill Pain Questionnaire (MPQ) .....	16
Medicaid .....	9, 73, 83, 84
Medicare .....	9, 73, 83
MedX .....	22-24
Mobilization therapy .....	21-25, 31-32, 73, 136
National Board of Chiropractic Examiners (NBCE) .....	7, 11
examinations .....	8
test committees .....	48
National Center for Complementary and Alternative Medicine (NCCAM) .....	12
National College of Chiropractic .....	82
National Council on Measurement in Education .....	39
Neuromusculoskeletal examination .....	8, 66, 123
NBCE exam topic .....	8
<i>New England Journal of Medicine, The</i> .....	12
New York Chiropractic College .....	82
Nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs .....	14, 25
Non-subluxation-based diagnosis .....	66, 108
Northwestern College of Chiropractic .....	34, 36, 82
Nutritional counseling .....	136
Oswestry Back Pain Disability Index .....	14, 17-18
Revised Oswestry Disability Questionnaire .....	19
Palmer College of Chiropractic .....	82
Palmer West College of Chiropractic .....	82
Palmer, Daniel David, D.C. ....	2
Palpation .....	3, 6
Parker College of Chiropractic .....	82
Patient advice .....	73
Pharmaceutical costs .....	12
Physical examination .....	3, 6, 69, 71, 109, 122
NBCE exam topic 8	
Physiotherapy .....	8, 13, 18, 21, 25, 30, 66
NBCE examination .....	8
Posture .....	3, 23
Practical Exam Feasibility Study .....	45
Primary care	
chiropractors as primary care	
physicians .....	11
defined .....	2
Radiologic examination .....	8
NBCE exam topic .....	8
Range of motion .....	3, 15, 18, 23, 201
Referrals .....	73, 87
Reliability .....	40-41
Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology .....	82
Sherman College of Straight Chiropractic .....	82
Soft-tissue therapy .....	15, 30-31, 34
South California University of Health Sciences .....	82
Spinal adjustment .....	3
Spine	
lumbar .....	15, 67, 103, 105
thoracic .....	19, 33, 67, 105
Stabilizing exercises .....	18
Standard error .....	53-54
Standards for Educational and Psychological Testing .....	41-42
Standards of testing .....	40
Subluxation .....	2, 65, 67, 72, 103-106, 110, 112-113, 115-119, 125, 140-141
defined .....	2
extremity .....	67
spinal .....	67, 125, 133

<i>Survey of Chiropractic Practice</i>	40-41	
1998 .....	77, 125	
2003 .....	4, 46, 77	
survey results .....	53	
standard error .....	53	
Texas Chiropractic College .....	82	
Treatment procedures, chiropractic .....	134	
<i>Uniform Guidelines on Employee Selection</i> .....	40-42, 44	
Universite of Quebec at Trois-Rivieres .....	82	
University of Bridgeport, College of Chiropractic .....	82	
Validity .....	content validity .....	41
Visual Analogue Scale (VAS) .....	14-16	
Wellness .....	11, 74, 138	
Western States Chiropractic College .....	82	
Workers' compensation .....	9, 73, 83	
World Federation of Chiropractic .....	1, 19, 31	
X-ray examination .....	124	